## **CLAIMS**

What is claimed is:

- 1. A method of purging malignant cells from a mixture containing malignant and non-malignant cells, the method comprising:
  - (a) contacting the mixture with a compound selected from the group consisting of:

$$R-N^{+}-R'$$

$$R-N$$

$$N-R$$

$$P'$$

wherein each R and R' is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> linear or branched alkyl;

- (b) exposing the mixture from step (a) to radiation of a suitable wavelength to photoactivate the compound, thereby inducing death of malignant cells in the mixture.
- 2. The method of Claim 1, wherein in step (a), the mixture is contacted with a compound wherein each R and R' are methyl.
- 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the mixture comprises bone marrow cells.

- 4. The method of Claim 3, wherein the bone marrow cells are cells taken from a patient suffering from leukemia, disseminated multiple myeloma, or lymphoma.
- 5. The method of Claim 3, wherein the bone marrow cells are human bone marrow cells.
- 6. A method of killing cancer cells or inhibiting growth of cancer cells, in vitro, in vivo, or ex vivo, the method comprising:
  - (a) contacting the cancer cells with a compound selected from the group consisting of:

$$\begin{array}{c} R-N^{+}-R' \\ \\ R-N \\ R' \end{array}$$

wherein each R and R' is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> linear or branched alkyl;

- (b) exposing the cancer cells from step (a) to radiation of a suitable wavelength to photoactivate the compound, whereby cancer cell death or cancer cell growth inhibition results.
- 7. The method of Claim 6, wherein in step (a), the cancer cells are contacted with the compound in vitro.

- 8. The method of Claim 6, wherein in step (a), the cancer cells are contacted with the compound in vivo.
- 9. The method of Claim 6, wherein in step (a), the cancer cells are contacted with the compound ex vivo.
- 10. The method of Claim 6, wherein in step (a), the cancer cells are contacted with a compound wherein each R and R' is methyl.